

Assistant Professor of Orthopaedic Surgery Chief, Division of Sports, Bellevue Hospital

Telephone number: 929-455-2500

MPFL RECONSTRUCTION POSTOPERATIVE REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

Phase 1 (0-2 Weeks): WBAT (in brace), ROM -30º

- Weightbearing as tolerated--Brace locked at 0 degrees for ambulation and sleeping
- Range of Motion: 0-30° with emphasis on full extension
- Suggested Exercises:
 - SLR supine with brace locked at 0 degrees, Quad Sets,

Ankle Pumps

Phase 2 (2-6 Weeks): WBAT (in brace), ROM 0-90º

- Weightbearing as tolerated--Brace locked at 0 degrees for ambulation and sleeping
- ROM: 0-90, with emphasis on maintaining full extension and achieving 90 degrees of flexion by week 6
- Suggested Exercises:
 - Proprioception training, SLR supine with brace locked at 0 degrees, Quad Sets, Ankle Pumps

Phase 3 (6-12 Weeks): WBAT (wean off brace), ROM as Tolerated

- Weightbearing as tolerated—wean off brace and crutches at discretion of MD and PT
 - Optional patellar stabilization sleeve (reaction brace)
- ROM: Advance to full, painless
- Suggested exercises:
 - o Progressive Squat Program
 - o Initiate Step Down Program
 - o Leg Press, Lunges
 - Isotonic Knee Extensions (90-40 degrees, closed chain preferred)
 Agility exercises

Phase 4 (3-4 months): Begin Jogging

- Advance closed chain strengthening leg press, leg curls
- Plyometric and proprioception training
- Treadmill jogging/Elliptical

Phase 5 (4-6 months): Gradual Return to sports

- Gradual return to athletic activity as tolerated
- Advance to cutting and sports-specific drills
- Maintenance program for strength and endurance
- Return to regular sports when cleared by MD (typically around 6 months)